Read the 1st chapter and answer all the given questions.

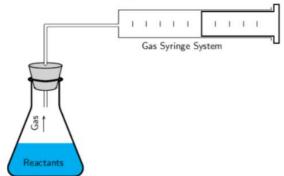
- Q1) You will need to convert words into formulae and decide which ones are reactants and which ones are products.
- a) When 11.2 g of iron reacted with excess chlorine, 32.0 g of iron (III) chloride were formed. What is the equation for the reaction?
- b) What volume of oxygen at standard temperature and pressure is needed to burn exactly 6 dm³ methane according to the following equation?

$$CH4(g) + 2O2(g) - CO2(g) + 2H2O(g)$$

- **Q2)** Acid reactions are important. In each of these reactions, a salt is formed. The reactions can be used to prepare samples of salts.
- a) Write all the reactions of acids.
- b) Determine if all the reactions are exothermic or endothermic with explanation.
- Q3) What is the difference between displacement and precipitation reaction? Explain it.

Q4)

A reaction between lithium and water at 25° C has been carried out in the lab and quantities of some of the reacting materials have been measured.



They reacted 0.035 g of lithium with water and 60 cm³ of hydrogen was collected in a gas syringe. Use this information to confirm the correct equation:

- a) Li (s) + 2H₂O (l) \rightarrow Li(OH)₂(aq) + H₂ (g)
- b) $2Li(s) + 2H_2O(l) \rightarrow 2LiOH(aq) + H_2(g)$